

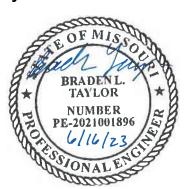


11827 W. 112<sup>th</sup> Street Overland Park, KS 66210 913.3179390

# FINAL MICRO STORM DRAINAGE STUDY FOR

Smithville Transportation Facility 645 S Commercial Ave. Smithville, Missouri 64089

PROJECT NUMBER: 2202010849 DATE: June 2023



## **Table of Contents**

General Information	1
Purpose	1
Location	1
Development	1
Datum	1
Soils	1
Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM)	1
Drainage Patterns	1
Hydrologic Methods	1
Table 1. Rainfall Depths (Inches) for 24-Hour Design Storms	2
Drainage Conditions	2
Existing Conditions	2
Table 2. Existing Drainage Conditions	
Proposed Conditions	
Table 3. Proposed Drainage Conditions	
Table 4. Detention Facility Conditions	
Table 5. Total Flow Rate	
Utilities	
Stormwater Sewer	
Permitting	
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)	
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	
Missouri Department of Natural Resources (MoDNR)	
Water Appropriations	
Missouri Department of Conservation (MDC)	
Missouri Historical Society (MHS)	
Summary	
Appendix A - USGS Quadrangle	
Appendix B - Aerial Photograph	
Appendix C - Site Plan	
Appendix D - NRCS Soil Survey	
Appendix E - FEMA FIRM Panel	
Appendix F - Hydraflow Hydrographs	
Appendix G - Existing Drainage Map	G
Appendix H - Proposed Drainage Map	

### **General Information**

#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to evaluate drainage conditions for the proposed Smithville Transportation Facility development. This report reviews existing drainage conditions and evaluates proposed drainage conditions because of the proposed improvements to the site and its conformance with the City requirements for managing stormwater runoff. This drainage report is included with the site plan submittal for the facility.

#### Location

The Smithville Transportation Facility will be constructed on the Smithville School District campus located at 645 S Commercial Ave. in Smithville, Clay County, Missouri. The site for the Transportation Facility is approximately 5.3 acres. The site location is in Section 26, Township 53 North, Range 33 West and is shown on the USGS Quadrangle, Appendix A and Aerial Photograph, Appendix B. The site is located in the Wilkerson Creek Watershed and the total disturbed area by this project is 5.8 acres as a portion of the disturbed area extends onto additional school district property.

#### **Development**

The Smithville Transportation Facility site is currently undeveloped farm land and will be developed to include a new transportation facility building, bus parking, car parking, a loading dock, and a detention facility. The site plan is included as Appendix C. The overall hydrologic parameters of the site are similar in both existing and proposed conditions.

#### Datum

The site survey uses NAVD 88 datum.

#### Soils

The drainage areas on site are comprised of the following soil types according to the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Soil Survey, Appendix D:

- Sharpsburg Silt Loam, 9 to 14 percent slopes, eroded, HSG "D"
- Sharpsburg Silt Loam, 5 to 9 percent slopes, eroded, HSG "C"

The Hydraulic Soil Group (HSG) for selection of runoff curve numbers (CN) is HSG "D".

#### Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM)

The site is shown on FEMA FIRM Panels 29047C0102E, effective August 3rd, 2015, Appendix E. The site is located in Zone X Floodplain, areas outside of the 0.2% annual chance flood zone.

## **Drainage Patterns**

#### **Hydrologic Methods**

The existing and proposed drainage areas were modeled using Hydraflow Hydrographs by AutoCAD, Appendix F. The SCS Method was used in calculations with rainfall depths determined from the NOAA Atlas 14 Kansas City MCI Airport, as shown in Table 1. Time of concentration was calculated using the TR-55 Method in Hydraflow Hydrographs, Appendix F. The proposed detention facility will mitigate the increased site volume by providing volume larger than what was required to control peak runoff from the site and mitigate the increased volume.

Table 1. Rainfall Depths (Inches) for 24-Hour Design Storms.

	2-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	25-Yr	50-Yr	100-Yr
MCI Airport	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.0	7.7

#### **Drainage Conditions**

#### **Existing Conditions**

Under existing conditions, the Smithville Transportation Facility site drains to the northeast. The existing watershed that drains to the northeast is approximately 13.9 acres. Runoff from this watershed reaches a low point just west of the Smithville District Campus private drive and is piped through 72" RCP to the east side of the private drive where it continues to flow east in a drainage channel. This existing watershed includes a portion of Highway 92 as well as undeveloped land. This drainage area has a curve number of 75 to represent the existing land use.

For this report, we have analyzed the total flow rate from the site including offsite runoff. The existing drainage area is shown in Appendix G. The existing flow rates from the site can be found in Table 2.

**Table 2. Existing Drainage Conditions.** 

	Area (acres)	Tc (min)	CN	2-Yr (cfs)	10-Yr (cfs)	100-Yr (cfs)
Existing Site	13.9	9.6	75	29.4	59.8	103.9

#### **Proposed Conditions**

Under proposed conditions, the Smithville Transportation Facility site will continue to drain to the northeast, matching existing drainage patterns. The proposed site improvements include a new transportation facility building, bus parking, car parking, a loading dock, and a detention facility. The proposed improvements will increase the impervious area on site by 3.0 acres. The proposed drainage areas are shown in Appendix H. Table 3 below describes the proposed drainage area conditions.

Proposed Drainage Area 1 includes runoff from a majority of the proposed improvements as well as some offsite runoff from the west. This drainage area is collected in a series of inlets and is piped to an above ground detention facility on the northeast corner of the site. This drainage area includes 6.7 acres and has a curve number of 88 to represent the increase in impervious area within the watershed. The detention facility will outfall through 15" and 18" outlet pipes where storm water is then piped to the existing low point on the northeast corner of the site. From here, runoff will flow under the private drive through the 72" RCP, similar to existing drainage patterns. The stormwater detention facility will be constructed for the proposed improvements on the site due to the increase in impervious area and will provide enough storage volume to reduce peak flows from the site. See Appendix C for the proposed detention facility location. The detention basin and allowable release rates are designed in conformance with the APWA 5600 Storm Drainage Systems & Facilities, dated February 15, 2006. Details for the proposed detention facility are shown in Table 4.

Proposed Drainage Area 2 includes offsite runoff from the south as well as a portion of onsite runoff. This drainage area sheet flows to a swale south of the proposed transportation facility and is collected in an inlet south of the proposed drive entrance to the site. Runoff is then piped into the proposed storm sewer system downstream of the detention facility. This drainage area includes 7.2 acres and has a curve number of 82 to represent the site development within this watershed.

Table 5 compares the total flow from the site in the existing and proposed conditions. The total proposed flow from the site shown in Table 5 is not a straight mathematical addition due to timing of the flows from the detention facility and undetained site areas. Hydraflow Hydrographs accounts for the different time of concentrations from each watershed, Appendix F.

**Table 3. Proposed Drainage Conditions.** 

	Area (acres)	Tc (min)	CN	2-Yr (cfs)	10-Yr (cfs)	100-Yr (cfs)
Proposed 1 (To Detention)	6.7	6.0	88	25.6	42.7	65.3
Proposed 2 (Undetained)	7.2	14.2	82	16.6	30.5	49.5

#### **Table 4. Detention Facility Conditions.**

	2-Yr (cfs)	10-Yr (cfs)	100-Yr (cfs)
Flow In (cfs)	25.6	42.7	65.3
Flow Out (cfs)	12.3	23.5	31.4
Storage Vol. (ac-ft)	0.2	0.4	0.7
Water Sur. Elev. (ft)	895.40	897.11	899.01
Outlet Structures	15" at 891.00' & 18" at 895.00'		

#### **Table 5. Total Flow Rate**

	2-Yr (cfs)	10-Yr (cfs)	100-Yr (cfs)
Existing Peak Flow	29.4	59.8	103.9
Proposed Peak Flow	28.9	54.0	80.9
Decrease	1.7%	9.7%	22.1%

### **Utilities**

#### Stormwater Sewer

Proposed stormwater sewer lines will convey runoff from a portion of the proposed site improvements to the proposed stormwater detention facility.

The storm sewer system will be designed using APWA 5600 design criteria. These systems will be sized for a minimum of a 100-year design storm with escape routes for emergency conditions.

## **Permitting**

#### **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)**

Since there are no potential wetlands on the site and there is no blue line stream on the site, permitting through the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers will not be required.

### Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

There are no FEMA floodplains on the site; permitting through FEMA will not be required.

#### Missouri Department of Natural Resources (MoDNR)

The site disturbs more than 1.0 acre; therefore, a Land Disturbance Permit and Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) will be prepared.

#### Water Appropriations

A water appropriations permit will not be required.

#### Missouri Department of Conservation (MDC)

The MDC will be contacted during the MoDNR Land Disturbance permitting process. It is not anticipated that there will be any concerns.

#### Missouri Historical Society (MHS)

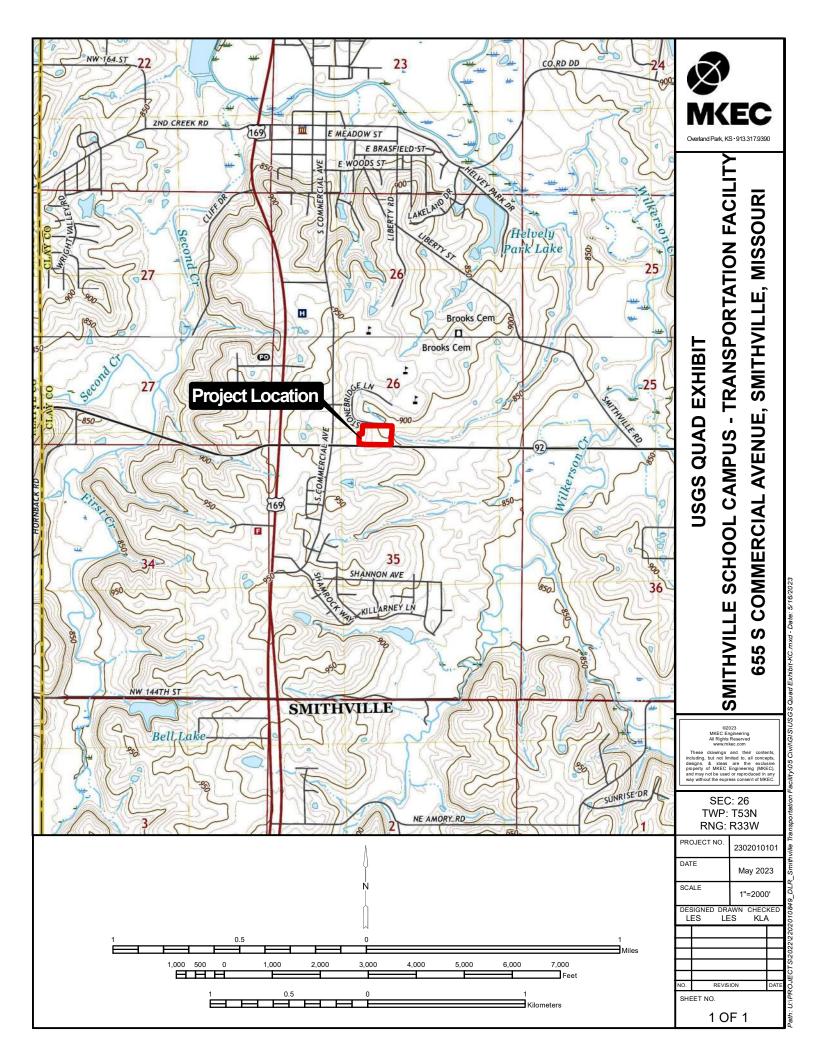
The MHS will be contacted during the Land Disturbance permitting process. Since there are no historical buildings on site, it is not anticipated that there will be any concerns.

### **Summary**

The Smithville Transportation Facility improvements will include a proposed transportation building, bus parking, car parking, a loading dock, and a detention facility. The site of the proposed improvements is previously undeveloped land. A proposed stormwater detention facility, located on the northeast corner of the site, will provide detention for the increased impervious surface and increase volume due to the increased impervious area. The storm sewer system will be designed using APWA 5600 design criteria. These systems will be sized for a minimum of a 100-year design storm.

In conclusion, the site improvements do not increase peak runoff from the site in any design storm and will provide adequate detention storage volume for the site. The decreased peak flow rates will improve the downstream conditions.

Appendix A - USGS Quadrangle



Appendix B - Aerial Photograph
Appondix B Adriai Filotographi



1 "=400 ' / 1:4800

100 200



PROJECT NO. 2202010849 DATE: May 2023

DESIGNED BY: LES

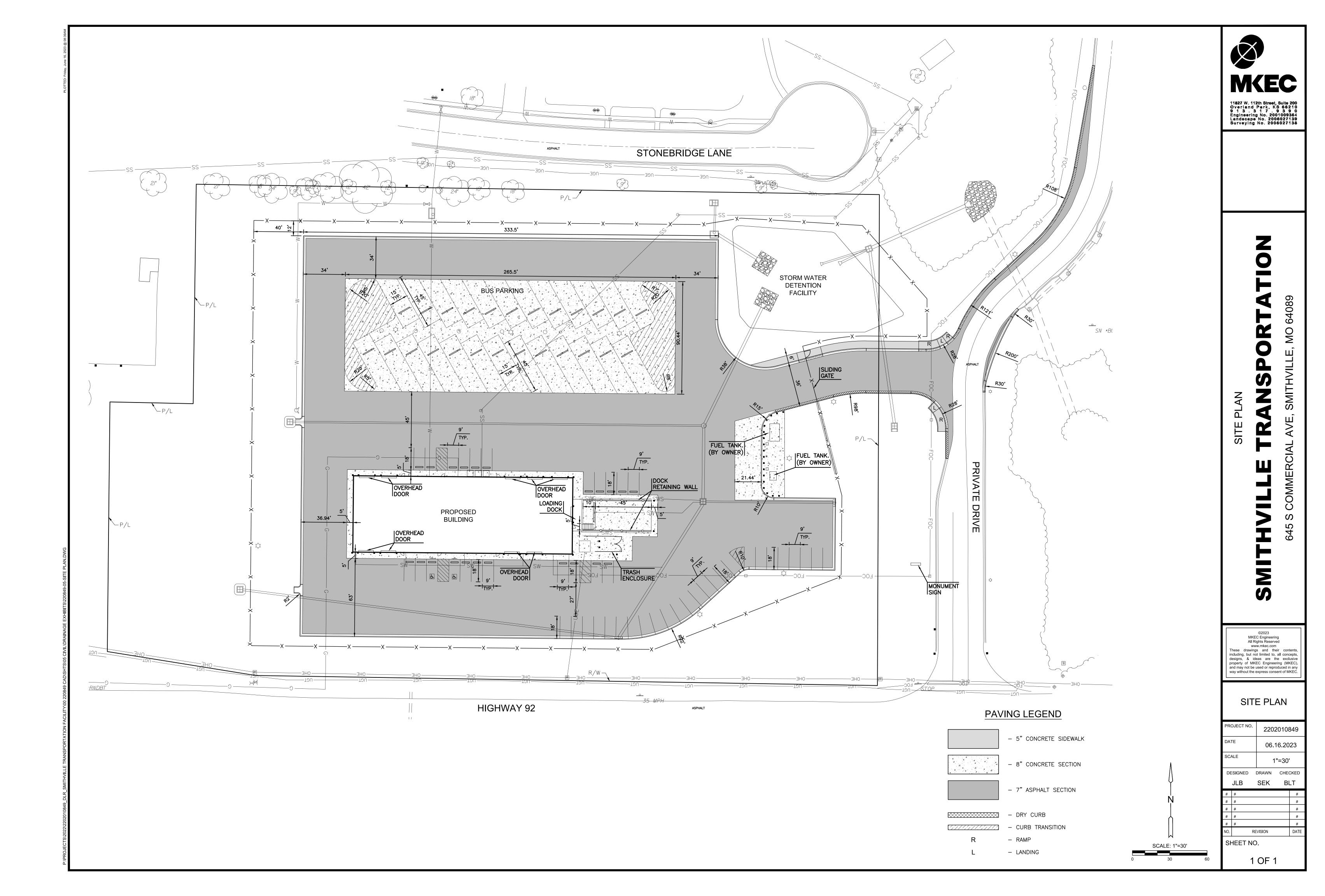
DRAWN BY: LES

APPROVED BY: KLA

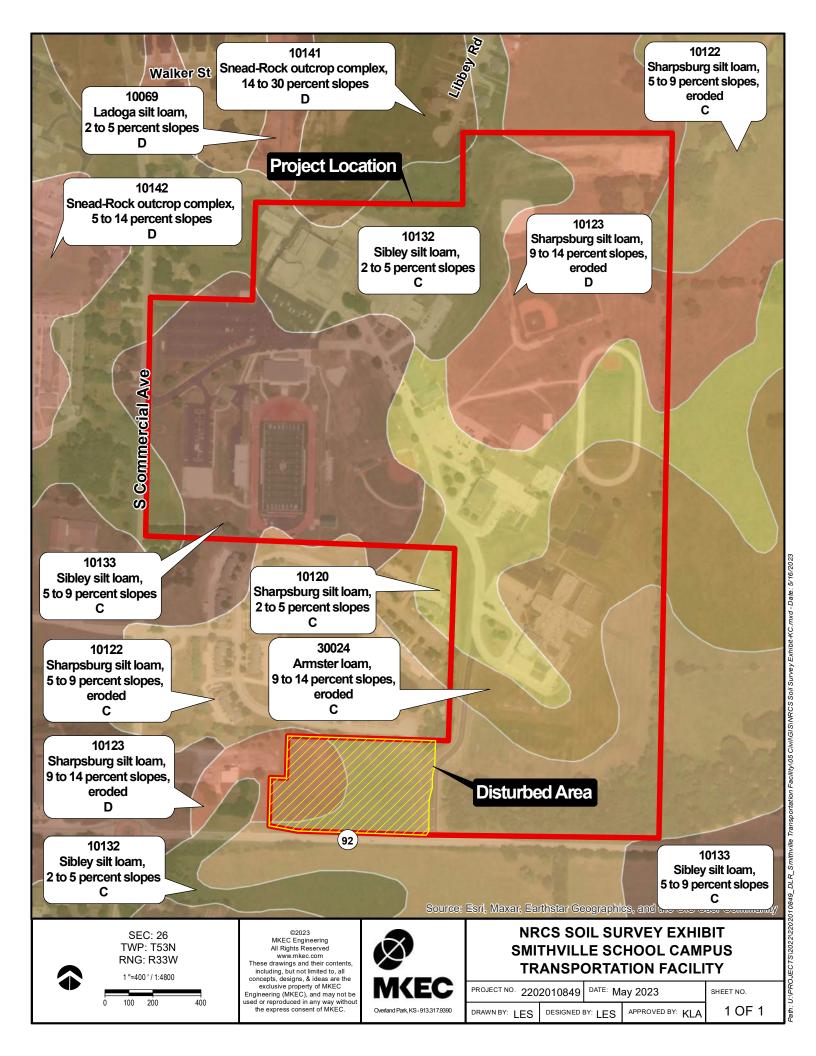
1 OF 1

SHEET NO.

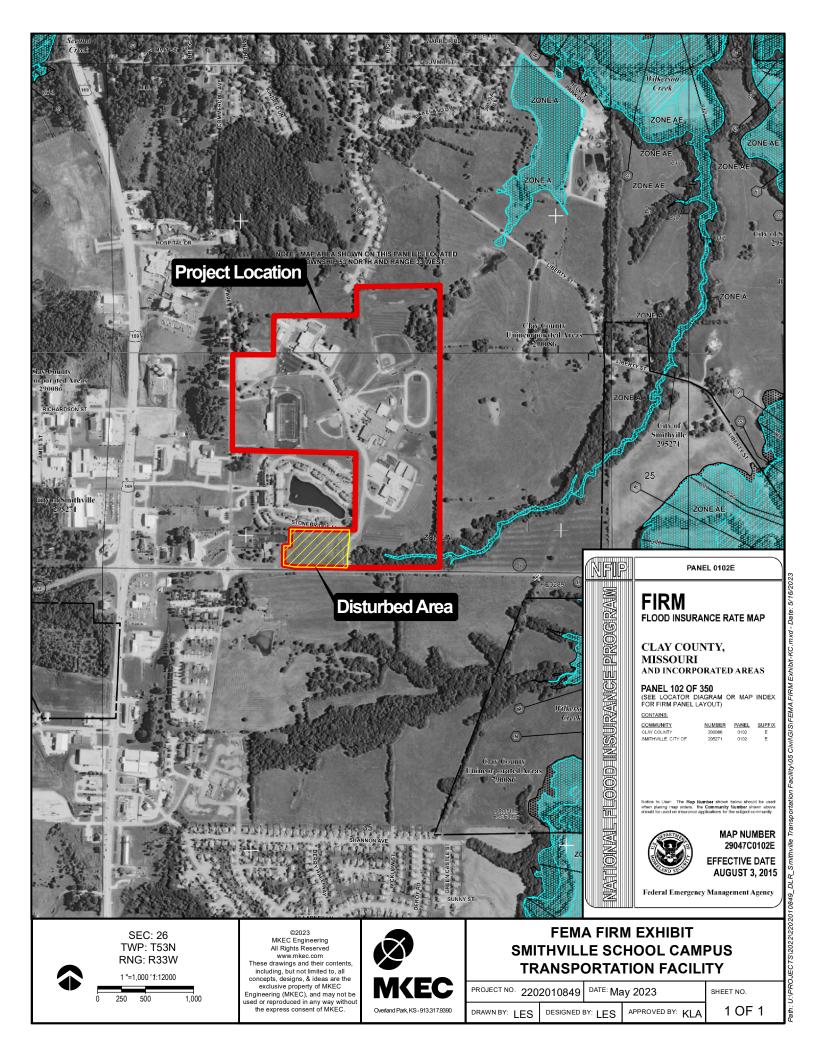
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>C</b> -	Site	Plan
-----------------	------------	------	------



Appendix D - NRCS Soil Survey



Appendix E - FEMA FIRM Panel



Appendix F - Hydraflow Hydrographs

Watershed Model Schematic	Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v202
3	
	1
Project: Smithville Transportation Facility 2023-02-16.gpv	v Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

## **Hydrograph Summary Report**

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Peak flow (cfs)	Time interval (min)	Time to Peak (min)	Hyd. volume (cuft)	Inflow hyd(s)	Maximum elevation (ft)	Total strge used (cuft)	Hydrograph Description
1	SCS Runoff	29.42	2	720	67,477				Existing Conditions
2	SCS Runoff	25.59	2	716	52,769				Proposed Drainage Area 1
3	Reservoir	12.29	2	722	52,767	2	895.40	10,631	Detention Outflow
4	SCS Runoff	16.62	2	722	46,609				Proposed Drainage Area 2
5	Combine	28.91	2	722	99,376	3, 4			Total Proposed

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

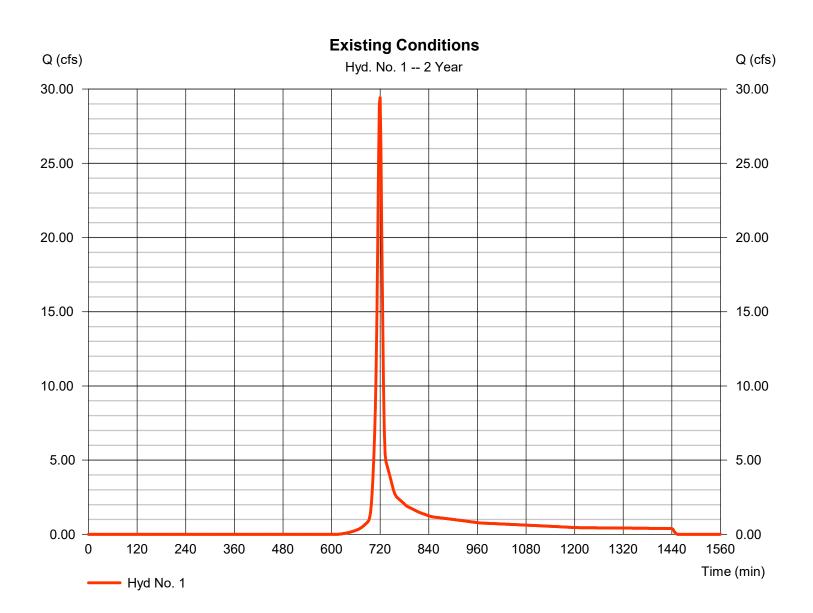
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 1

### **Existing Conditions**

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 29.42 cfsStorm frequency = 2 yrsTime to peak = 720 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 67.477 cuft Curve number Drainage area = 13.900 ac = 75\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 9.60 min = User Total precip. = 3.55 inDistribution = Type II Shape factor Storm duration = 24 hrs = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(13.300 x 74) + (0.600 x 98)] / 13.900



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

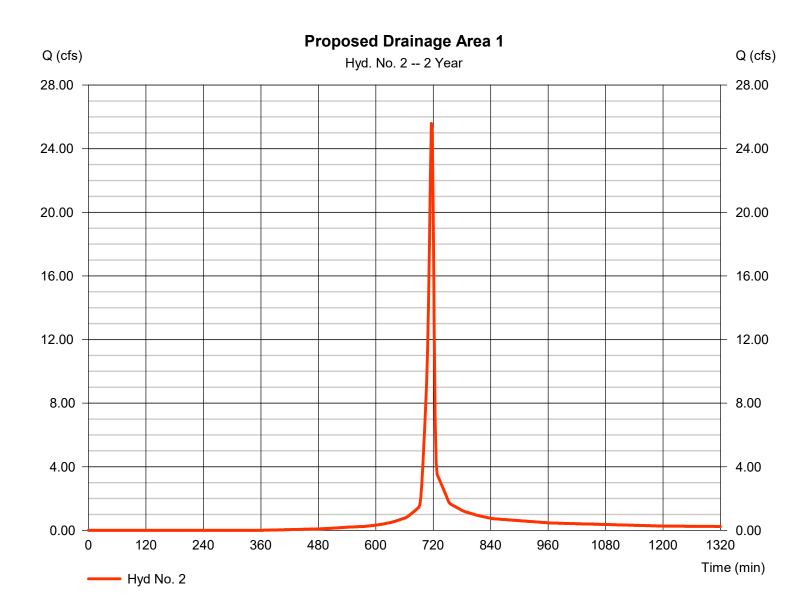
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 2

Proposed Drainage Area 1

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 25.59 cfsStorm frequency = 2 yrsTime to peak = 716 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 52.769 cuftCurve number Drainage area = 6.700 ac= 88\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 6.00 min = User Total precip. Distribution = Type II = 3.55 inStorm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(2.800 \times 98) + (3.900 \times 80)] / 6.700$ 



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

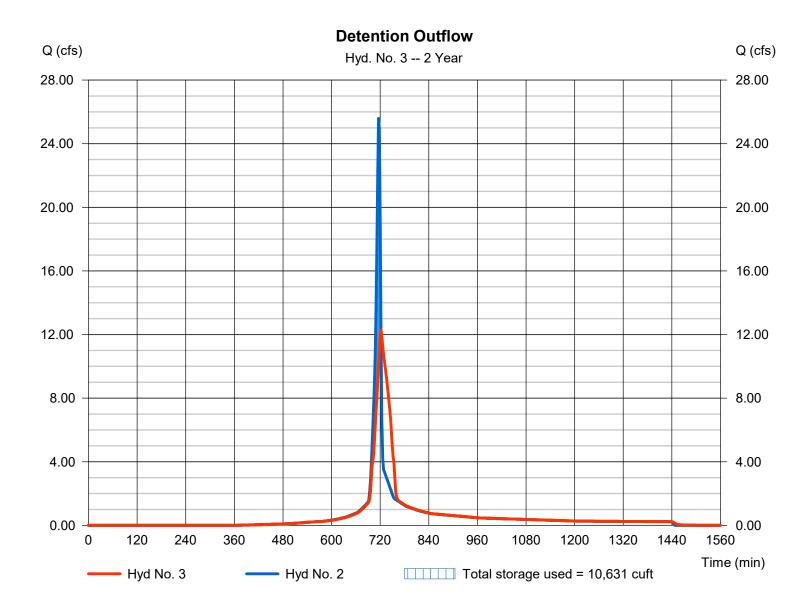
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

## Hyd. No. 3

**Detention Outflow** 

Hydrograph type Peak discharge = 12.29 cfs= Reservoir Storm frequency = 2 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 52.767 cuft Inflow hyd. No. = 2 - Proposed Drainage Area 1 Max. Elevation = 895.40 ft= Detention Facility Reservoir name Max. Storage = 10,631 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

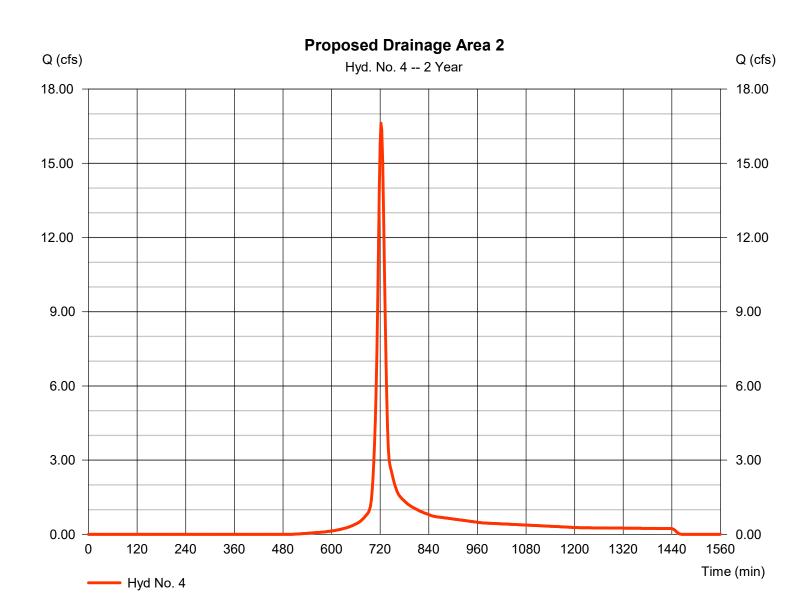
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 4

Proposed Drainage Area 2

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 16.62 cfsStorm frequency = 2 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 46.609 cuft= 7.220 acCurve number Drainage area = 82\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 14.20 min = TR55 Total precip. Distribution = Type II = 3.55 inStorm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(0.730 x 98) + (6.490 x 80)] / 7.220



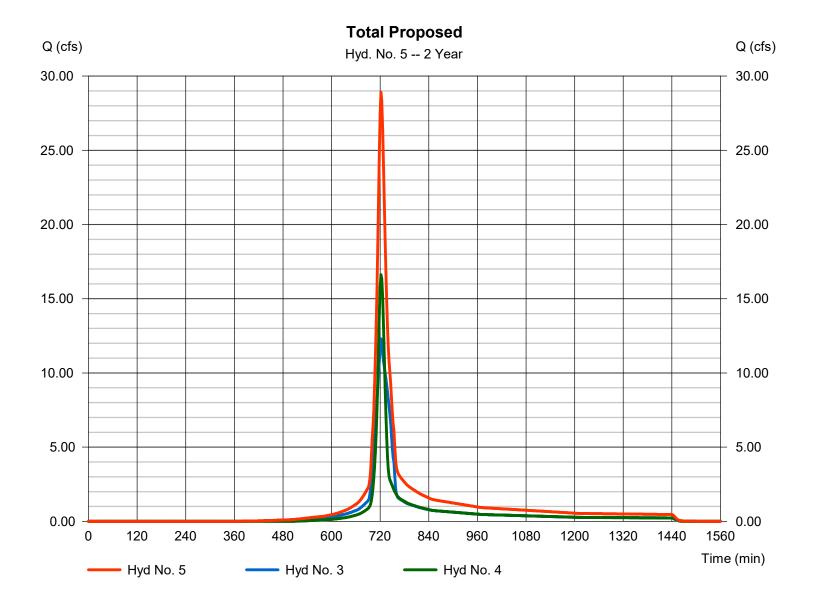
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 5

**Total Proposed** 

Hydrograph type = Combine Peak discharge = 28.91 cfsStorm frequency Time to peak = 2 yrs= 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 99,376 cuft Inflow hyds. = 3, 4 Contrib. drain. area = 7.220 ac



## **Hydrograph Summary Report**

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Peak flow (cfs)	Time interval (min)	Time to Peak (min)	Hyd. volume (cuft)	Inflow hyd(s)	Maximum elevation (ft)	Total strge used (cuft)	Hydrograph Description
1	SCS Runoff	59.80	2	718	136,799				Existing Conditions
2	SCS Runoff	42.70	2	716	90,604				Proposed Drainage Area 1
3	Reservoir	23.47	2	722	90,603	2	897.11	19,116	Detention Outflow
4	SCS Runoff	30.51	2	722	86,034				Proposed Drainage Area 2
5	Combine	53.98	2	722	176,636	3, 4			Total Proposed

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

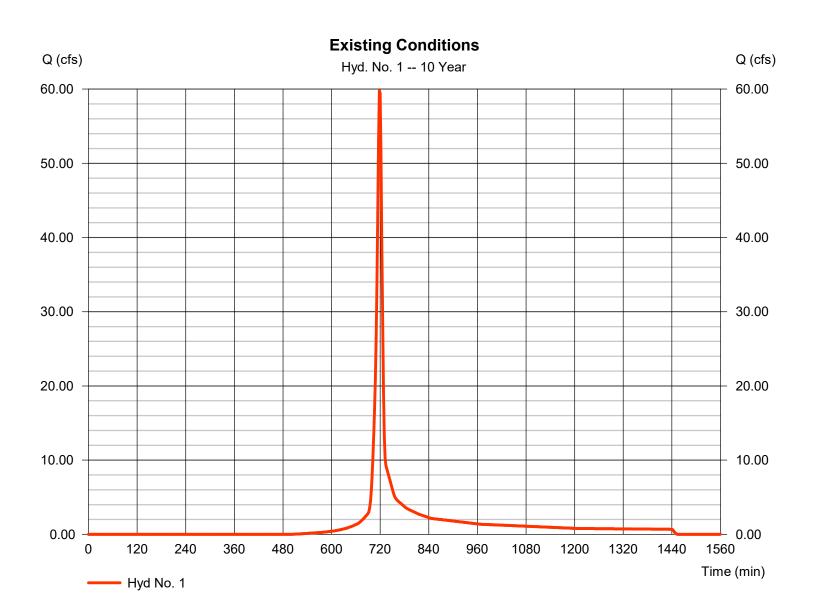
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 1

### **Existing Conditions**

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 59.80 cfsStorm frequency = 10 yrsTime to peak = 718 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 136.799 cuft Curve number = 75\* Drainage area = 13.900 ac Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 9.60 min = User Total precip. = 5.32 inDistribution = Type II Storm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(13.300 x 74) + (0.600 x 98)] / 13.900



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

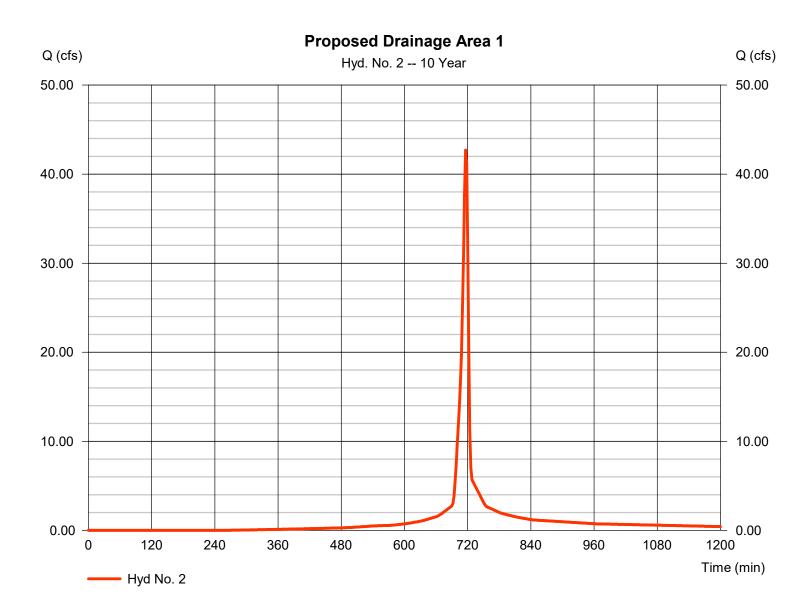
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 2

Proposed Drainage Area 1

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 42.70 cfsStorm frequency = 10 yrsTime to peak = 716 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 90.604 cuft Curve number = 88\* Drainage area = 6.700 acBasin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 6.00 min = User Total precip. = 5.32 inDistribution = Type II Shape factor Storm duration = 24 hrs = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(2.800 x 98) + (3.900 x 80)] / 6.700



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

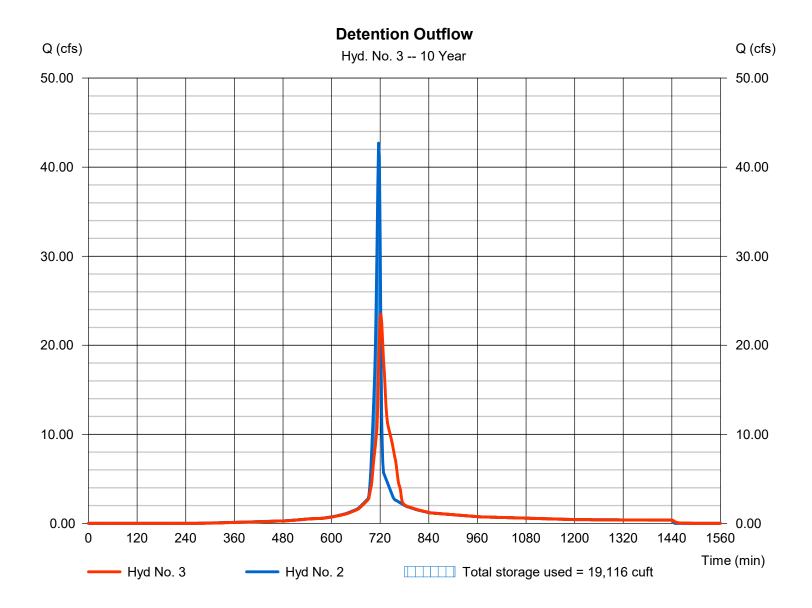
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

## Hyd. No. 3

**Detention Outflow** 

Hydrograph type = Reservoir Peak discharge = 23.47 cfsStorm frequency = 10 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 90,603 cuft= 2 - Proposed Drainage Area 1 Max. Elevation = 897.11 ft Inflow hyd. No. = Detention Facility Reservoir name Max. Storage = 19,116 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

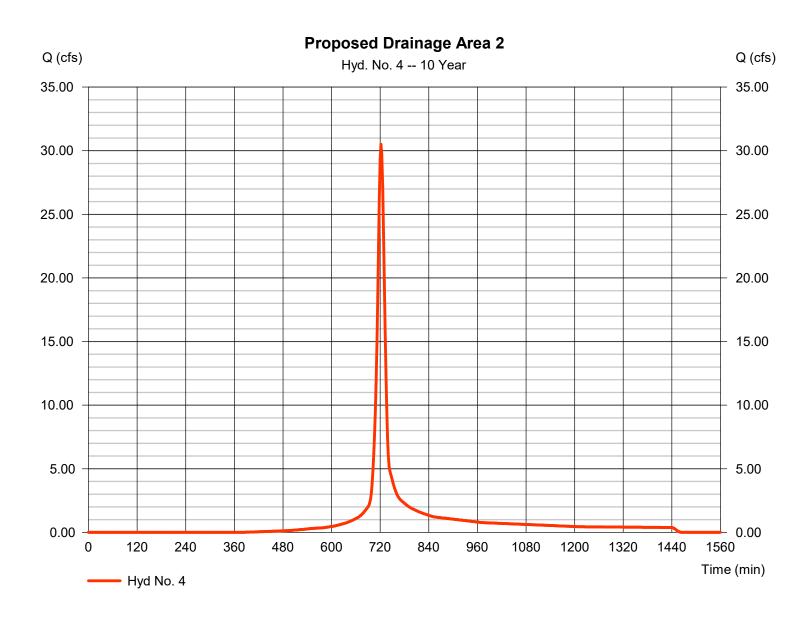
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 4

Proposed Drainage Area 2

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 30.51 cfsStorm frequency = 10 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 86.034 cuft Drainage area = 7.220 acCurve number = 82\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 14.20 min = TR55 Total precip. Distribution = Type II = 5.32 inStorm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(0.730 x 98) + (6.490 x 80)] / 7.220



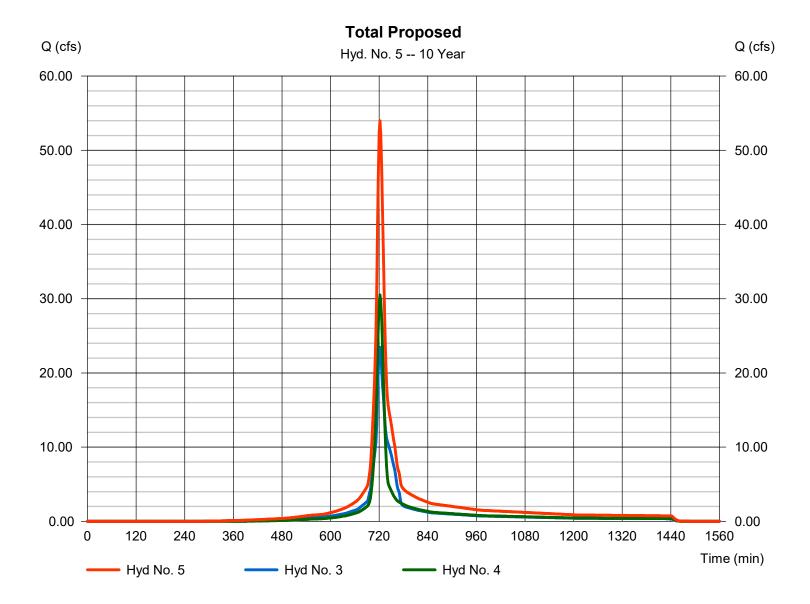
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 5

**Total Proposed** 

Hydrograph type = Combine Peak discharge = 53.98 cfsStorm frequency Time to peak = 10 yrs= 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 176,636 cuft Inflow hyds. Contrib. drain. area = 7.220 ac= 3, 4



## **Hydrograph Summary Report**

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

yd. o.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Peak flow (cfs)	Time interval (min)	Time to Peak (min)	Hyd. volume (cuft)	Inflow hyd(s)	Maximum elevation (ft)	Total strge used (cuft)	Hydrograph Description
1	SCS Runoff	103.93	2	718	239,867				Existing Conditions
2	SCS Runoff	65.32	2	716	142,635				Proposed Drainage Area 1
3	Reservoir	31.41	2	722	142,633	2	899.01	31,857	Detention Outflow
4	SCS Runoff	49.48	2	722	141,988				Proposed Drainage Area 2
5	Combine	80.88	2	722	284,621	3, 4			Total Proposed
	l ithville Transp								

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

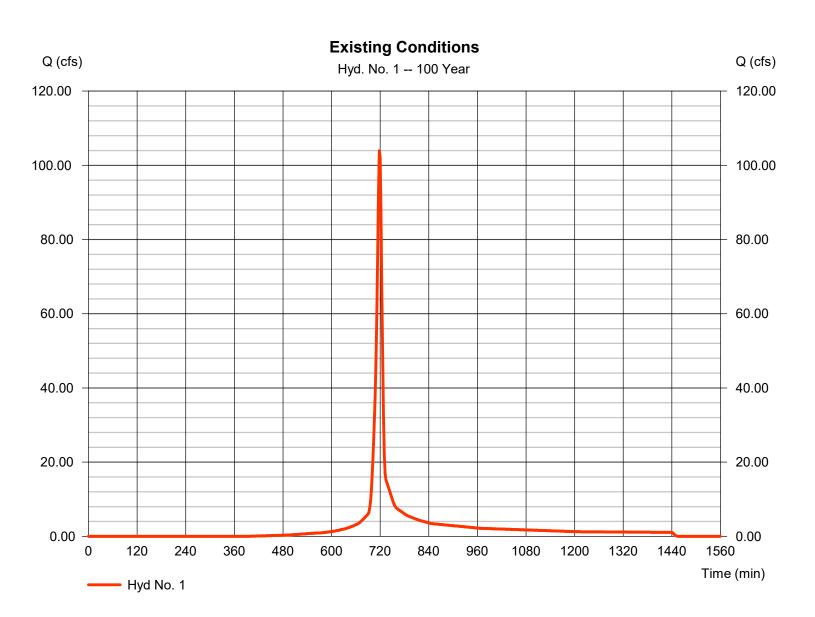
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 1

### **Existing Conditions**

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 103.93 cfsStorm frequency = 100 yrsTime to peak = 718 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 239.867 cuft Curve number = 75\* Drainage area = 13.900 ac Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 9.60 min = User Total precip. = 7.68 inDistribution = Type II Storm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(13.300 \times 74) + (0.600 \times 98)] / 13.900$ 



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

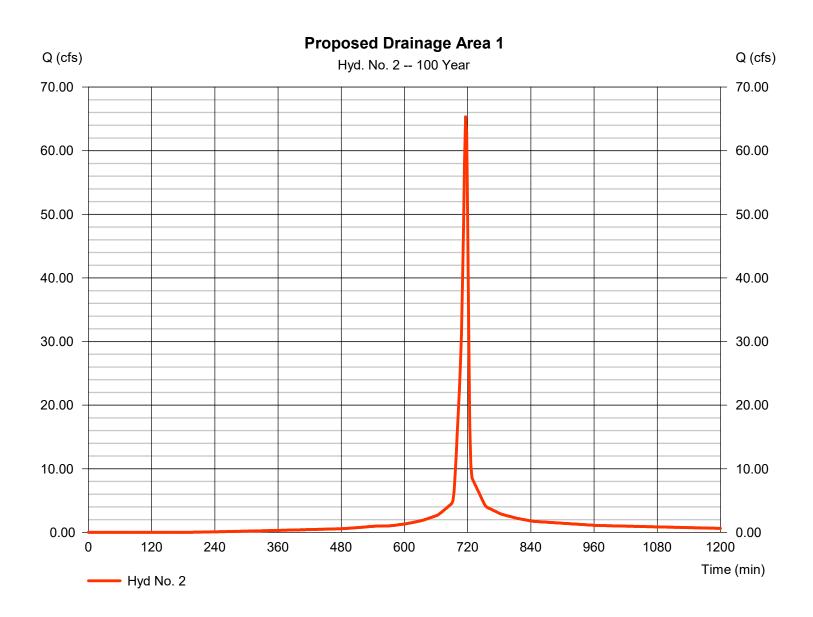
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

### Hyd. No. 2

Proposed Drainage Area 1

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 65.32 cfsStorm frequency = 100 yrsTime to peak = 716 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 142.635 cuft Curve number Drainage area = 6.700 ac= 88\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = 6.00 min = User Total precip. = 7.68 inDistribution = Type II Storm duration = 24 hrs Shape factor = 484

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) = [(2.800 x 98) + (3.900 x 80)] / 6.700



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

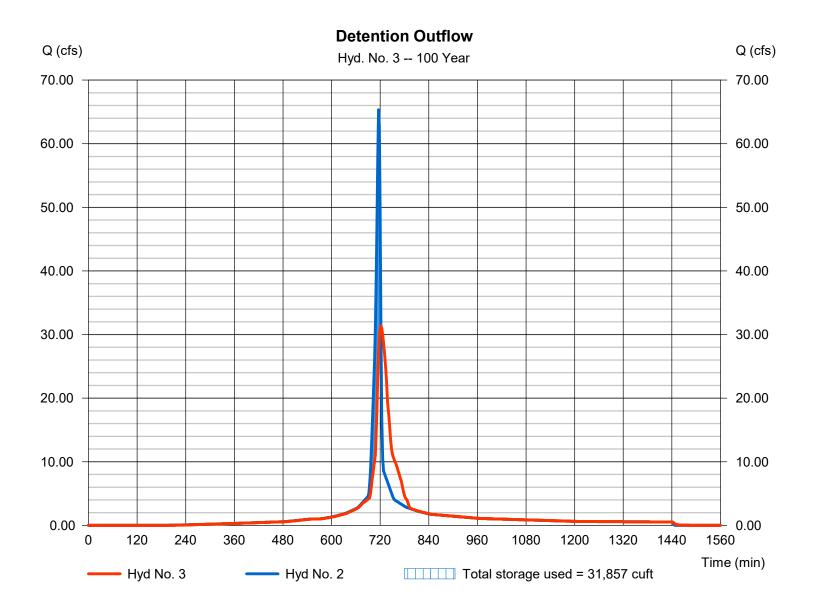
Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

## Hyd. No. 3

**Detention Outflow** 

= Reservoir Hydrograph type Peak discharge = 31.41 cfsStorm frequency = 100 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 142,633 cuftInflow hyd. No. = 2 - Proposed Drainage Area 1 Max. Elevation  $= 899.01 \, \text{ft}$ = Detention Facility Reservoir name Max. Storage = 31,857 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

= 24 hrs

Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

= 484

### Hyd. No. 4

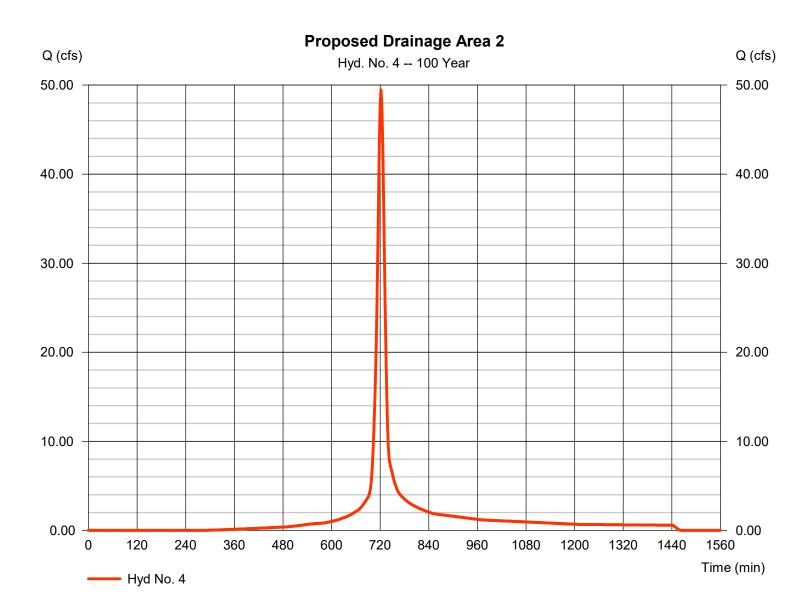
Storm duration

Proposed Drainage Area 2

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff Peak discharge = 49.48 cfsStorm frequency = 100 yrsTime to peak = 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 141,988 cuft = 7.220 acDrainage area Curve number = 82\* Basin Slope = 0.0 %Hydraulic length = 0 ftTc method Time of conc. (Tc) = TR55  $= 14.20 \, \text{min}$ Total precip. = 7.68 inDistribution = Type II

Shape factor

<sup>\*</sup> Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(0.730 \times 98) + (6.490 \times 80)] / 7.220$ 



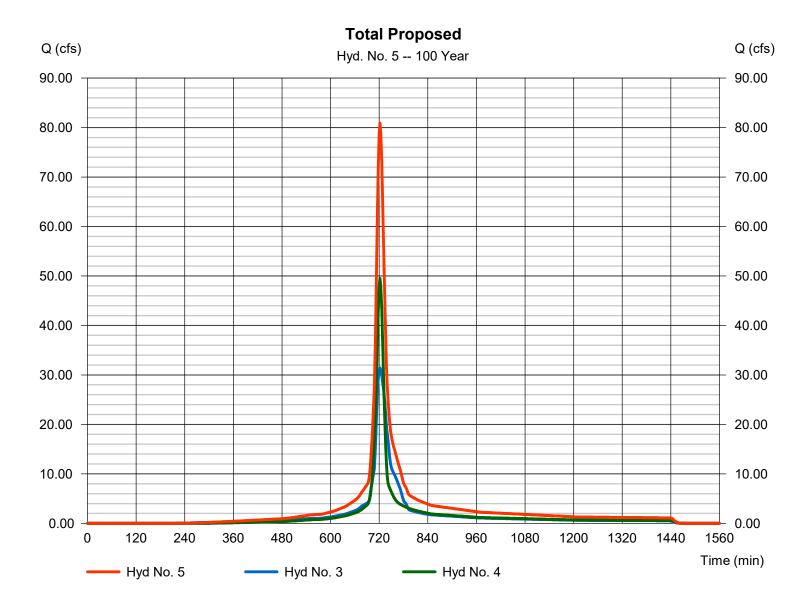
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® by Autodesk, Inc. v2022

Friday, 06 / 16 / 2023

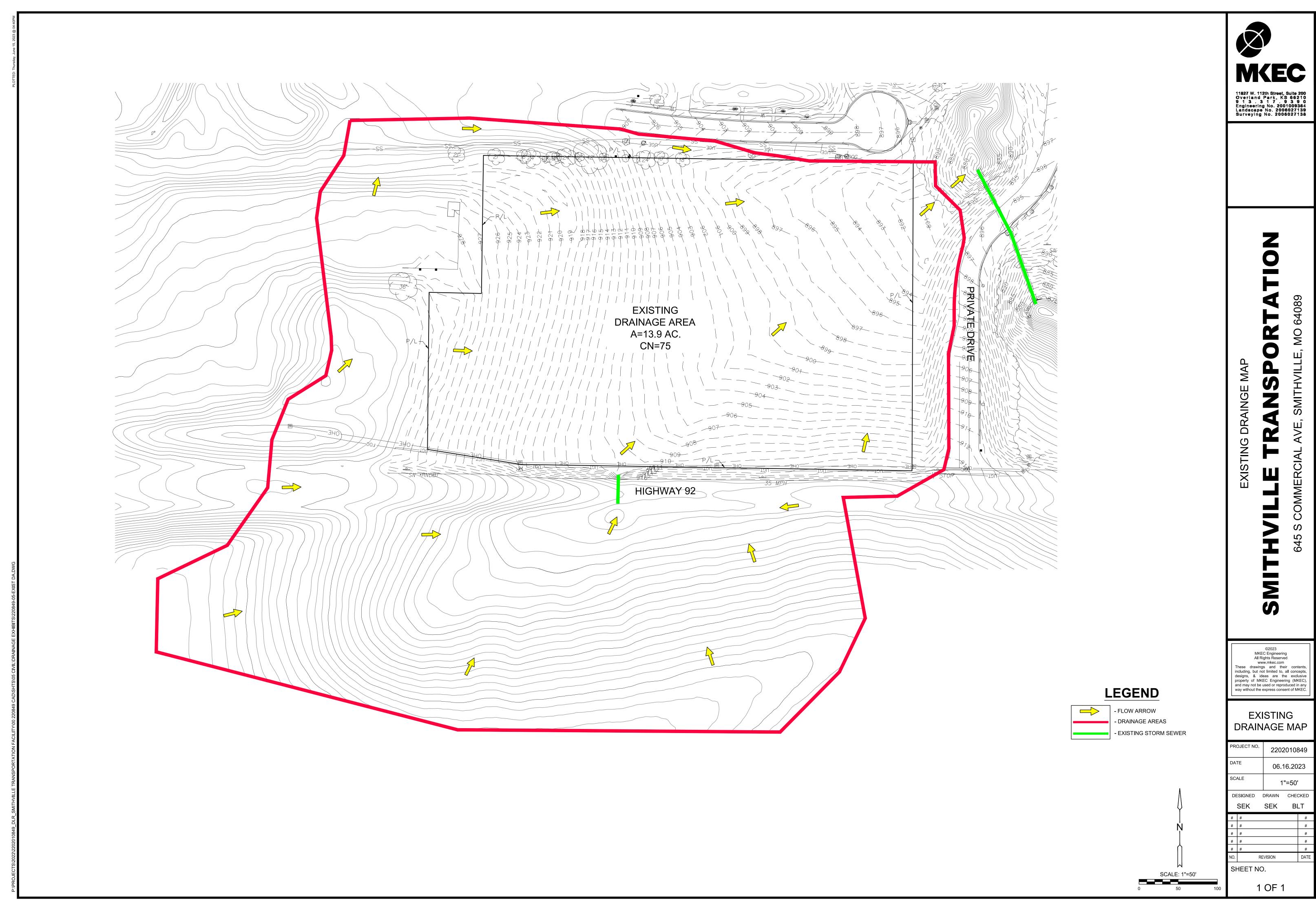
### Hyd. No. 5

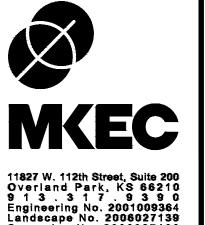
**Total Proposed** 

Hydrograph type = Combine Peak discharge = 80.88 cfsStorm frequency Time to peak = 100 yrs= 722 min Time interval = 2 min Hyd. volume = 284,621 cuft Inflow hyds. Contrib. drain. area = 7.220 ac= 3, 4

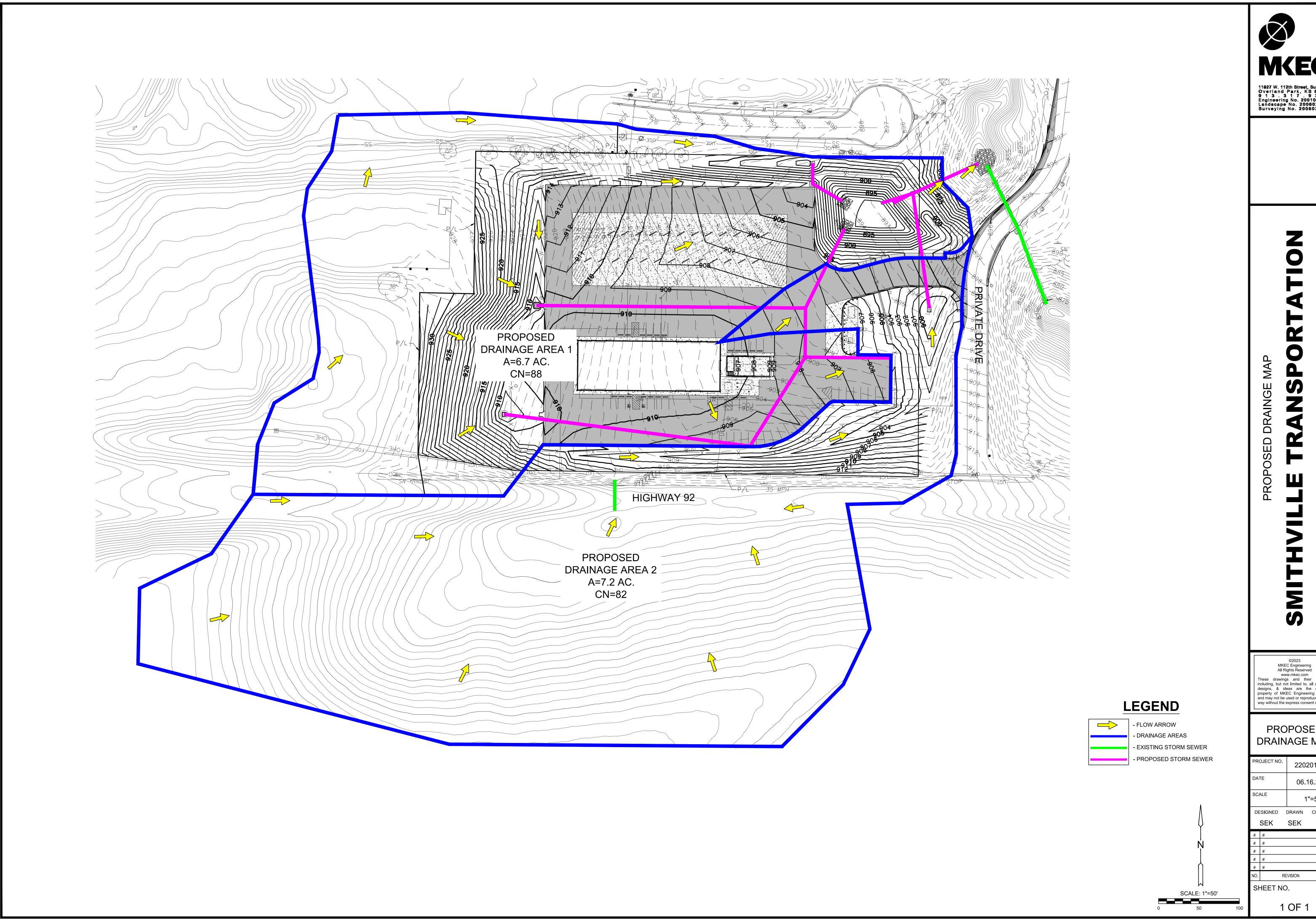


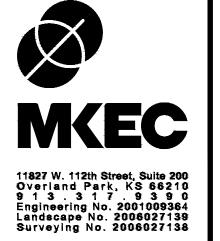
Appendix G - Existing Drainage Map





Appendix H - Proposed Drainage Map
Appendix n - Proposed Dramage Map





SMI

©2023

MKEC Engineering
All Rights Reserved
www.mkec.com
These drawings and their contents,
including, but not limited to, all concepts,
designs, & ideas are the exclusive
property of MKEC Engineering (MKEC),
and may not be used or reproduced in any
way without the express consent of MKEC.

PROPOSED DRAINAGE MAP

PROJECT NO.	2202010849		
DATE	06.16.2023		
SCALE	1"=50'		
DESIGNED	DRAWN CHECKED		
SEK	SEK BLT		
# #	#		
# #	#		
# #	#		
# #	#		
# #	#		
NO. RI	EVISION DATE		